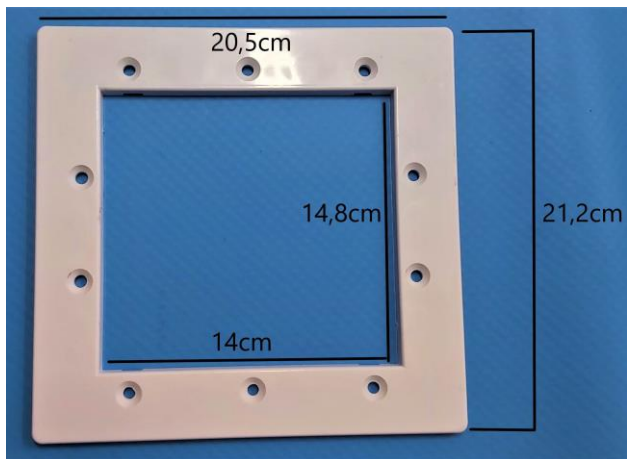
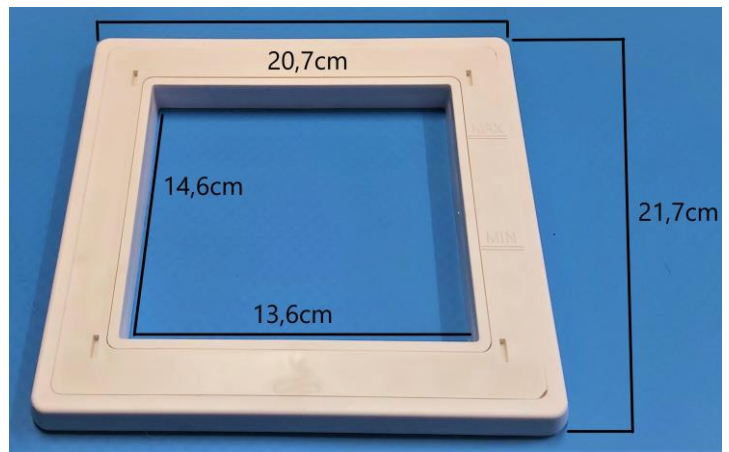


Kołnierze dociskające uszczelki do skimmerów



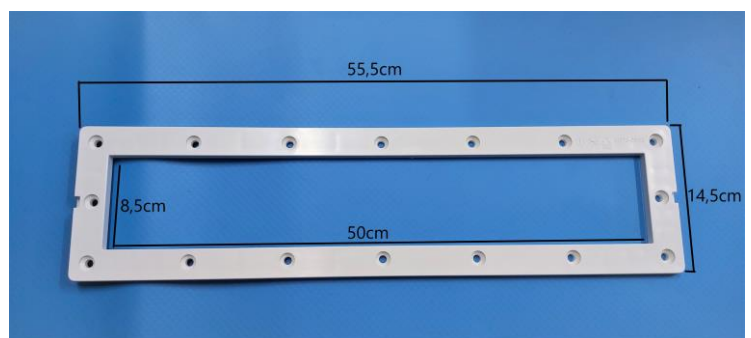
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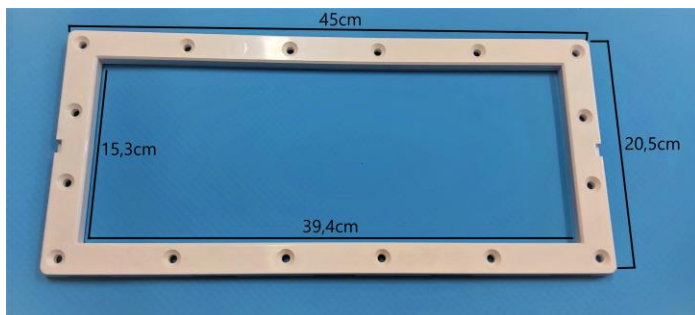
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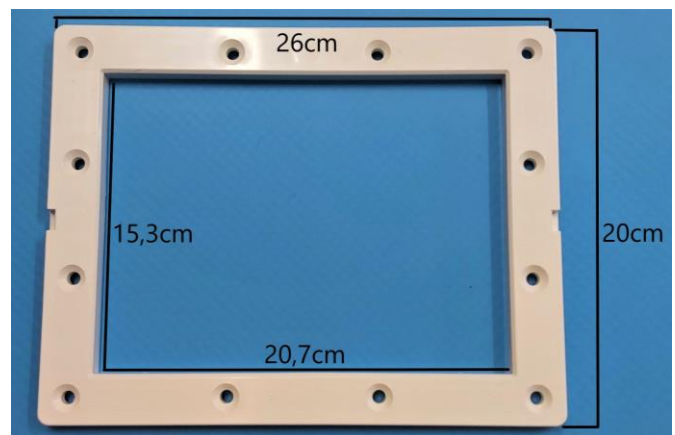
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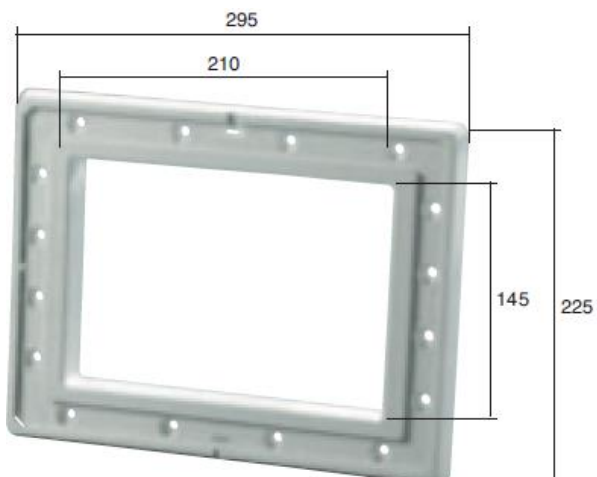
e43207



e01214



rs-14



e42314